

2016 AP[®] CHEMISTRY FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

6. The polyatomic ion $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8^{4-}$ is commonly abbreviated as EDTA^{4-} . The ion can form complexes with metal ions in aqueous solutions. A complex of EDTA^{4-} with Ba^{2+} ion forms according to the equation above. A 50.0 mL volume of a solution that has an $\text{EDTA}^{4-}(\text{aq})$ concentration of 0.30 M is mixed with 50.0 mL of 0.20 M $\text{Ba}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ to produce 100.0 mL of solution.
- (a) Considering the value of K for the reaction, determine the concentration of $\text{Ba}(\text{EDTA})^{2-}(\text{aq})$ in the 100.0 mL of solution. Justify your answer.
- (b) The solution is diluted with distilled water to a total volume of 1.00 L. After equilibrium has been reestablished, is the number of moles of $\text{Ba}^{2+}(\text{aq})$ present in the solution greater than, less than, or equal to the number of moles of $\text{Ba}^{2+}(\text{aq})$ present in the original solution before it was diluted? Justify your answer.